Quantum cryptography is a knowledge that guarantees ultimate safety. Associated to present cryptography that might be overcome by the expansion of an ultra-high-speed computer, quantum cryptography safeguards secure message since it is founded on the important bodily laws. It is an emergent technology in which two parties may concurrently produce shared, secret cryptographic key substantial using the broadcast of quantum conditions of light. Quantum cryptography is a novel way for secret communications present the final security pledge of the holiness of a Law of Nature. The quantum cryptography conviction on two innermost rudiments of quantum technicalities-the Heisenberg Uncertainty attitude and the standard of photon partition[19]. This research paper distillates on the trust of quantum cryptography, and in what method this knowledge contribute to the system security. This paper tactics the real world demand procedure of this know-how and the future itinerary in which quantum cryptography hasten.
Index Terms

Computer Science

Image Processing

Keywords

Quantum cryptography; Classical cryptography; Polarization states.