Abstract

Approximately 6.2% of the world’s population (466 million people) suffer from disabling hearing impairment [1]. Hearing impairment impacts negatively on one's education, financial success [2] [3], cognitive development in childhood [4], including increased risk of dementia in older adulthood [5]. Lack of or reduced social interaction due to hearing impairment affects creating or maintaining healthy relationships at home, school and work [5]. Hence, hearing impairment genuinely affects the overall quality of life and wellbeing. The cocktail party effect, which is a healthy hearing individual's ability to understand one voice in a cacophony of other voices or sounds, is an important ability lacking in people with hearing impairment. This inability results in difficulties with simple daily activities such as partaking in group discussions or conversing in noisy restaurants [6]. This smart hearing aid aims to provide much-needed assistance with understanding speech in noisy environments. For example, if a person wants to partake in a group discussion, he/she needs to place the microphone array based unit on a flat surface in front of him/her, such as a table. When conversations take place, the microphone array will capture and process sound from all directions, intelligently prioritise and provide the lead
speaker’s voice by suppressing unwanted noises, including speeches of other people. This
device selects and alternates voices between speakers automatically using voice algorithms.
Additionally, the user has the option of further fine-tuning the acoustic parameters as needed
through a smartphone interface. This paper describes the development and functions of this
new Smart Hearing Aid.

References

   Gunasekera, R. G. Jensen, E. Kvestad, P. S. Morris, and H. M. Weinreich, “Panel 1:
   Epidemiology and diagnosis,” OtolaryngologyHead and Neck Surgery, vol. 156, pp. S1–S21,
   2017.
4. M. T. Jaiyeola and A. A. Adeyemo, “Quality of life of deaf and hard of hearing students in
5. M. Cherko, L. Hickson, and M. Bhutta, “Auditory deprivation and health in the elderly,”
7. A. McCormack and H. Fortnum, “Why do people fitted with hearing aids not wear them?”

Index Terms

Computer Science  Algorithms

Keywords

Direction of Arrival, Acoustic Echo Cancellation, Single Board Computer, Beam Forming, Noise
Suppression