Abstract

Radio propagation is essential for emerging technologies with appropriate design, deployment and management strategies for any wireless network. It is heavily site specific and can vary significantly depending on terrain, frequency of operation, velocity of mobile terminal, interface sources and other dynamic factor. Accurate characterization of radio channel through key parameters and a mathematical model is important for predicting signal coverage, achievable data rates, BER and Antenna gain. Large scale path loss modeling plays a fundamental role in designing both fixed and mobile radio systems. Predicting the radio coverage area of a system is not done in a standard manner. Wireless systems are expensive systems. Therefore, before setting up a system one has to choose a proper method depending on the channel’s BTS antenna height gain. By proper selecting the above parameters there is a need to select the particular communication model which show good result by considering these parameters.

References

Mobile Ad hoc network (MANET) is a collection of mobile nodes that communicates with each other in the absence of centralized administration and fixed infrastructure. In MANET each node having a routing capability but their mobility swiftness are different and due to mobile behaviour it is difficult to find out the location of mobile nodes. Due to mobility the routing
procedure will affected then the multipath routing protocols are one of best option to reduce the problem of mobility but in multipath routing protocol are phases the problem of flooding. Now Location based routing is one of the ways to find the location of each mobile node through global positioning system and only that location routing procedure will call. But energy is also a one of the main constraint in MANET because if any node having sufficient energy then this one is capable to send, receive and forward the packets in network. This paper grants a qualitative comparison of the approaches in all three areas and examines opportunities for future research.

**Index Terms**

Computer Science  
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**Keywords**


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